

How to use Flash memory with BT81x chips

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To understand Embedded Video Engine (EVE) - BT81x, you have to remember that it doesn't have typical solution, as it is in embedded systems with LCD screens. What does it mean?

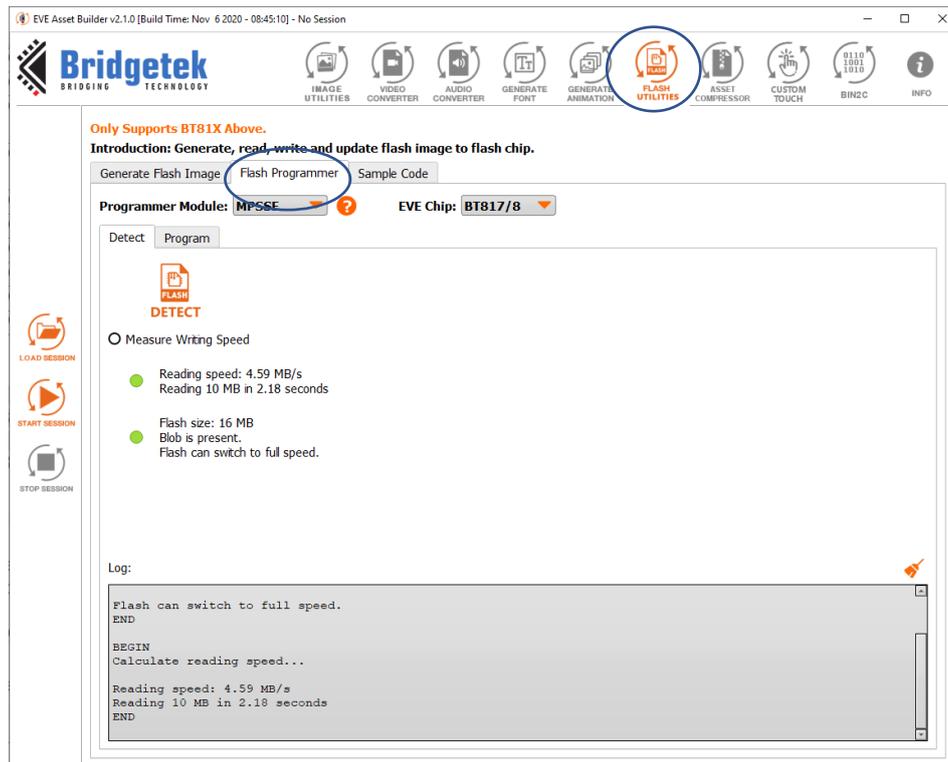
EVE chips have no frame buffer - it means that all display operation are done at run time. Using NOR flash memory, allows to store and display directly from it: pictures, audio and video. You can also use custom fonts stored in flash, prepared in EVE Asset Builder (described below).

BT81x has serial flash memory located at 80 0000h

Start Address	End Address	Size	NAME	Description
00 0000h	0F FFFFh	1024 kB	RAM_G	General purpose graphics RAM
20 0000h	2F FFFFh	1024 kB	ROM	ROM codes, font table and bitmap
30 0000h	30 1FFFh	8 kB	RAM_DL	Display List RAM
30 2000h	30 2FFFh	4 kB	RAM_REG	Registers
30 8000h	30 8FFFh	4 kB	RAM_CMD	Command buffer
30 9800h	30 98FFh	128 B	RAM_ERR_REPORT	Coprocessor fault report RAM
30 B000h	30 B7FFh	2 kB	RAM_JTBOOT	Touch control codes
80 0000h	107F FFFFh	256 MB	FLASH	External NOR flash memory. Maximum 256MB. The address is used by internal command only.

Table 5-1 BT817/8 Memory Map

Detecting memory, using STM32 Evaluation board in direct configuration (USB -> SPI bridge)



To support different vendors of SPI NOR flash chips, the first block (4096 bytes) of the flash is reserved for the flash driver called **BLOB** file which is provided by **Bridgetek**. The **BLOB** file shall be programmed first, so that flash state can enter into full-speed (fast) mode. The flash chip has correct blob file programmed in its first block (4096 bytes).

Creating flash Image file

Only Supports BT81X Above.

Introduction: Generate, read, write and update flash image to flash chip.

Generate Flash Image | Flash Programmer | Sample Code

To update Graphic Data's address in the ".xfont" file, please put the ".xfont" file with the same name in the same location of the ".glyph" file.
 To update .raw/.bin files' type and subtype, please put the .json file that corresponds to the .raw/.bin file in the same location.
 To change the order, use the mouse to select the input file and drag to its desired order.
 To select multiple input files, press Shift key while selecting.

Input Files:

[mandatory] C:/Users/Public/Documents/EVE Asset Builder/flash_support/bt817_8/unified.blob
 D:/STM32Workspace/eve_flash_write/Debug/pictures/african_savanna1.jpg
 D:/STM32Workspace/eve_flash_write/Debug/pictures/animal-africa-zoo-lion-33045.jpg
 D:/STM32Workspace/eve_flash_write/Debug/pictures/bloom-blooming-blossom-blur-462118.jpg
 D:/STM32Workspace/eve_flash_write/Debug/pictures/forest.jpg

EVE Chip: **BT817/8** Data Alignment ?

Output Folder: C:/Users/Public/Documents/EVE Asset Builder/test

Output Name: flash

Flash's Map:

unified.blob	: 0	: 4096
african_savanna1.jpg	: 4096	: 123648
animal-africa-zoo-lion-33045.jpg	: 127744	: 49024
bloom-blooming-blossom-blur-462118.jpg	: 176768	: 49920

Log:

```

Generating flash.bin ...
Generate flash image flash.bin successfully
Flash Map file      : flash.map
Flash Description file : flash.edf
flash.bin generation is aborted.
Generating flash.bin ...
Generate flash image flash.bin successfully
Flash Map file      : flash.map
Flash Description file : flash.edf
    
```

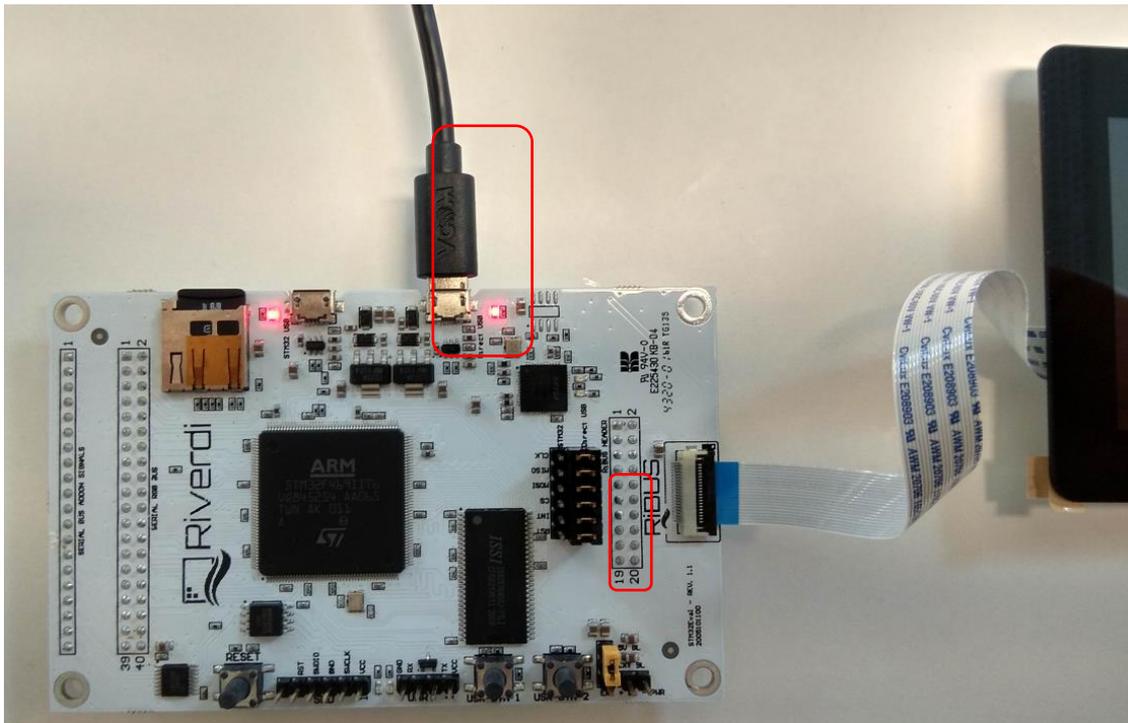
Generated file is *.bin file with flash data and *.map file with addresses and sizes of the file in memory.

```

1 unified.blob      : 0      : 4096
2 digital-7_20_ASTC.glyph : 4096  : 48000
3 digital-7_20_ASTC.xfont : 52096 : 4416
4
    
```

Programming memory using STM32 Evaluation Board

Configuration of the STM32 Evaluation Board and LCD Module in direct mode:



Please download drivers from : <https://ftdichip.com/drivers/d2xx-drivers/>

EVE Asset Builder v2.1.0 [Build Time: Nov 6 2020 - 08:45:10] - No Session

Bridgetek BRIDGING TECHNOLOGY

IMAGE UTILITIES VIDEO CONVERTER AUDIO CONVERTER GENERATE FONT GENERATE ANIMATION **FLASH UTILITIES** ASSET COMPRESSOR CUSTOM TOUCH BIN2C INFO

Only Supports BT81X Above.
Introduction: Generate, read, write and update flash image to flash chip.

Generate Flash Image **Flash Programmer** Sample Code

Programmer Module: **MPSSE** ? EVE Chip: **BT817/8**

Detect Program

Program Flash:
Binary File: C:/Users/Public/Documents/EVE Asset Builder/test/flash.bin

Read Flash:
Output Folder:
Output Name: output

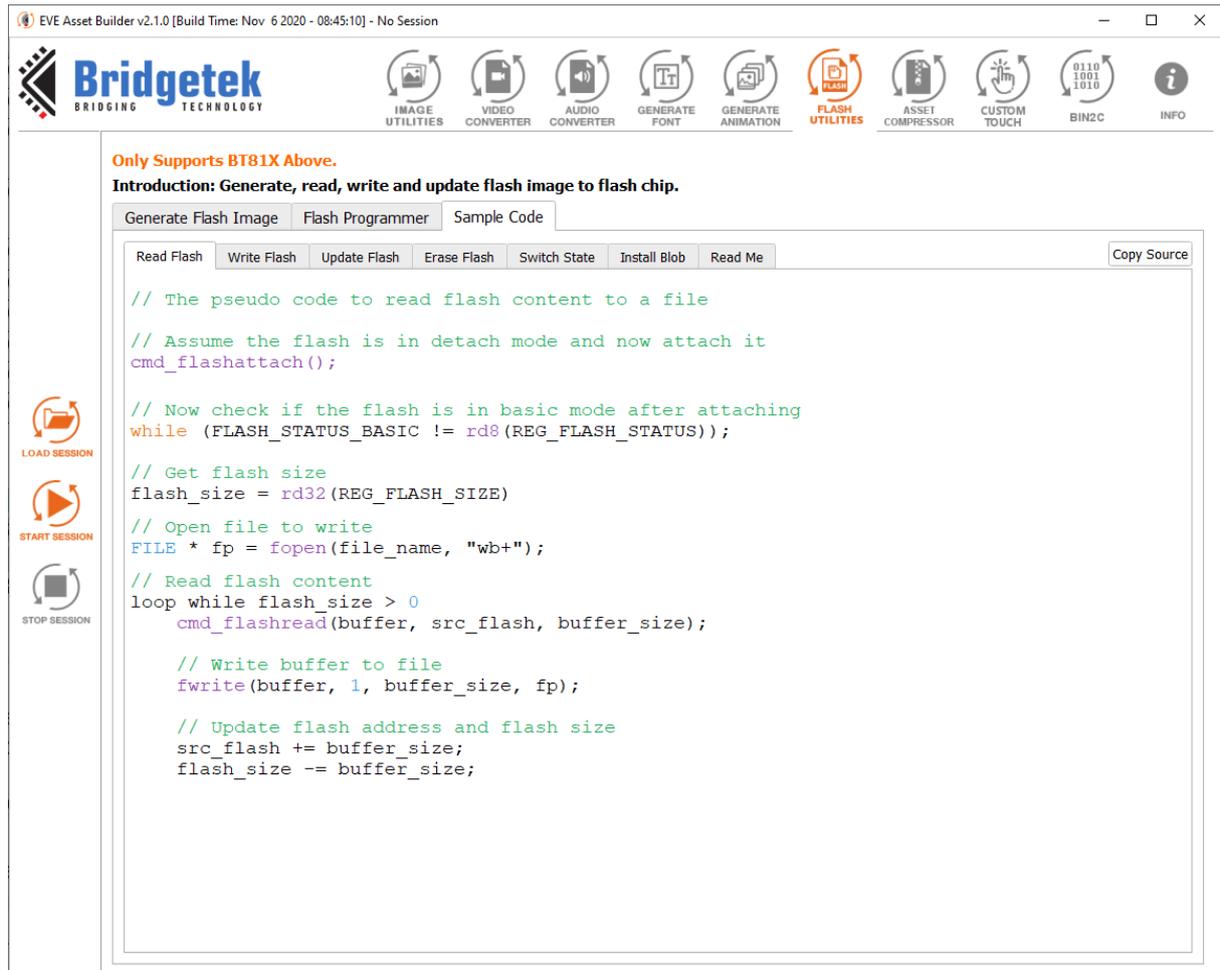
Log:

```
reg_touch_tag_xy=0x80008000
reg_touch_tag=0x0

Switch flash status to BASIC. Result: SUCCESS
Updating Flash file "C:/Users/Public/Documents/EVE Asset Builder/test/flash.bin" to BT81X Flash Storage.
Switch flash status to FULL. Result: SUCCESS
Switch flash status to BASIC. Result: SUCCESS
Switch flash status to FULL. Result: SUCCESS
Switch flash status to BASIC. Result: SUCCESS
Switch flash status to FULL. Result: SUCCESS
Update Flash file "C:/Users/Public/Documents/EVE Asset Builder/test/flash.bin" to BT81X Flash Storage
successfully

DONE!
```

C Code examples for flash operations:



EVE Asset Builder v2.1.0 [Build Time: Nov 6 2020 - 08:45:10] - No Session

Bridgetek BRIDGING TECHNOLOGY

IMAGE UTILITIES VIDEO CONVERTER AUDIO CONVERTER GENERATE FONT GENERATE ANIMATION **FLASH UTILITIES** ASSET COMPRESSOR CUSTOM TOUCH BIN2C INFO

Only Supports BT81X Above.
Introduction: Generate, read, write and update flash image to flash chip.

Generate Flash Image Flash Programmer Sample Code

Read Flash Write Flash Update Flash Erase Flash Switch State Install Blob Read Me Copy Source

```
// The pseudo code to read flash content to a file
// Assume the flash is in detach mode and now attach it
cmd_flashattach();

// Now check if the flash is in basic mode after attaching
while (FLASH_STATUS_BASIC != rd8(REG_FLASH_STATUS));

// Get flash size
flash_size = rd32(REG_FLASH_SIZE)
// Open file to write
FILE * fp = fopen(file_name, "wb+");
// Read flash content
loop while flash_size > 0
    cmd_flashread(buffer, src_flash, buffer_size);

// Write buffer to file
fwrite(buffer, 1, buffer_size, fp);

// Update flash address and flash size
src_flash += buffer_size;
flash_size -= buffer_size;
```

LOAD SESSION
START SESSION
STOP SESSION

The code examples you can find on Riverdi GitHub: https://github.com/riverdi/EVE3_flash_write (please mind that same examples will work for EVE4 and EVE3 chips).

For other platforms just need to change file system managing functions such as fopen(), fread(), fclose().

Demo Example code uses FatFS library to read data from SD card and put it to EVE NOR flash memory.

Fonts: Legacy Format

Introduction: Generate Font Metrics and Glyph Data from OpenType/TrueType font file.

Input Font File:

Font Size: Manual Kerning Escape Line Break Output Folder:

Legacy Format Extended Format [BT81X]

Bitmap Format: All L1 L2 L4 L8 Address Of Font Data(Metrics Table + Glyph):

EVE Chip: EVE Command Support:

User Defined Character Set:

Printable ASCII Characters [32-126]

Bitmap Format: Select All, or a combination of L1, L2, L4, L8

EVE Command support: Select command SETFONT or SETFONT2 to setup font file.

- **SETFONT:** Generate FT80X compatible font metric table, the default option.
- **SETFONT2:** Generate BT81X/FT81X compatible font metric table for Cmd_SetFont2 command. The generated files with this option are not compatible with FT80X.

Address of Font Data(Metrics Table + Glyph): Address to put font data in RAM_G

User Defined Character Set: If not selected (default), all characters in the font will be converted. If selected, only a list of characters in a text file would be converted, characters in this list must be defined in the input font file.

Printable ASCII Characters [32-126]: If selected, ASCII characters which have code point from 32 to 126 will be converted.

Output:

- Generate the metric block file as well as L1, L2, L4, L8 format bitmap data.
- The output is one 148 bytes metric block followed by the raw bitmap data.
- This tool also generates sample C code to demonstrate the usage.
- The output data is prepared for 1 bitmap handle.

```
uint8_t font[]=
{
/*Bitmap Raw Data end ---*/
}

#define FONT_HANDLE    (1)
#define FONT_FILE_ADDRESS (RAM_G + 1000)
#define FIRST_CHARACTER (32)

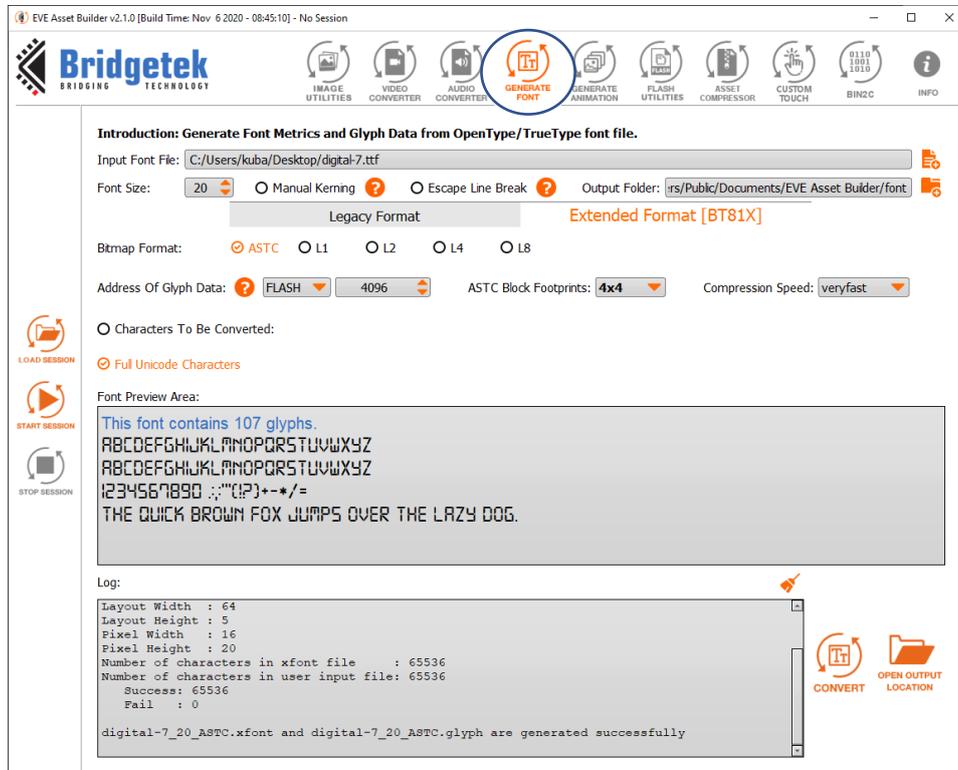
void Load_Font(uint32_t i)
{
    Gpu_CoCmd_Dlstart(phost);
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, CLEAR(1, 1, 1));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, COLOR_RGB(255, 255, 255));

    Gpu_Hal_WrMem(phost, FONT_FILE_ADDRESS, font, sizeof(font));
    //Gpu_Hal_LoadImageToMemory(phost, "path\\to\\digital-7_24_L8.raw", FONT_FILE_ADDRESS, LOAD);

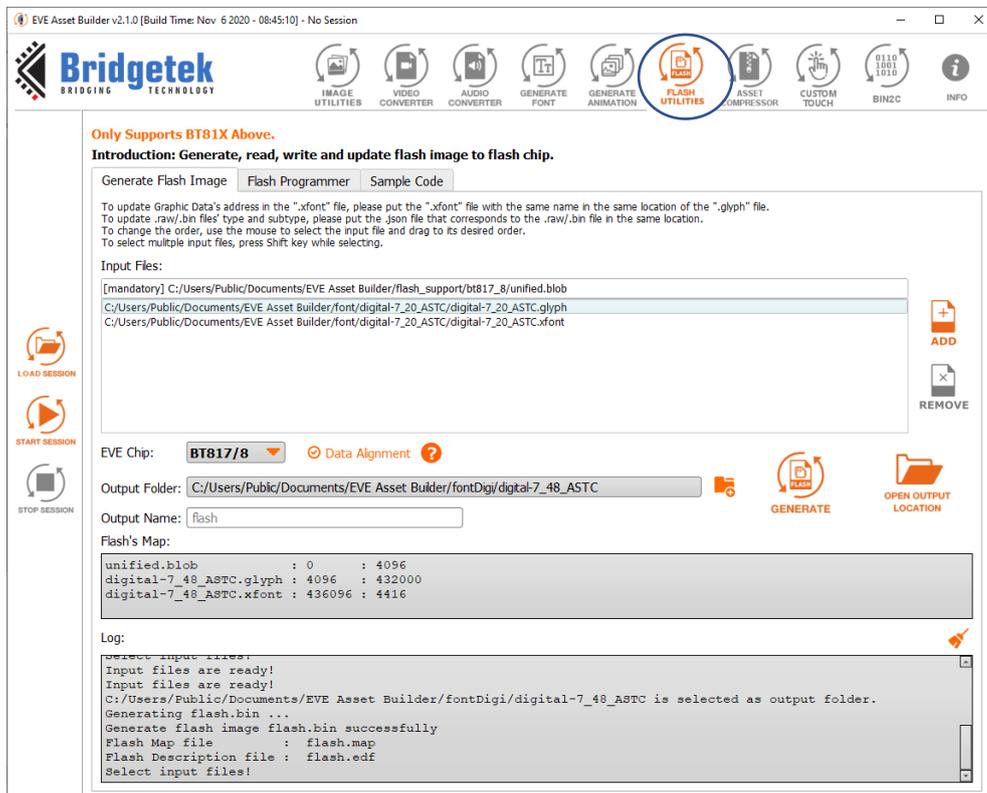
    Gpu_CoCmd_SetFont2(phost, FONT_HANDLE, FONT_FILE_ADDRESS, FIRST_CHARACTER);
    Gpu_CoCmd_Text(phost, 0, 0, FONT_HANDLE, OPT_FORMAT, "display %d ", i);
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, DISPLAY());
    Gpu_CoCmd_Swap(phost);
    App_Flush_Co_Buffer(phost);
    Gpu_Hal_WaitCmdfifo_empty(phost);
}
```

How to use Extended custom font stored in flash memory

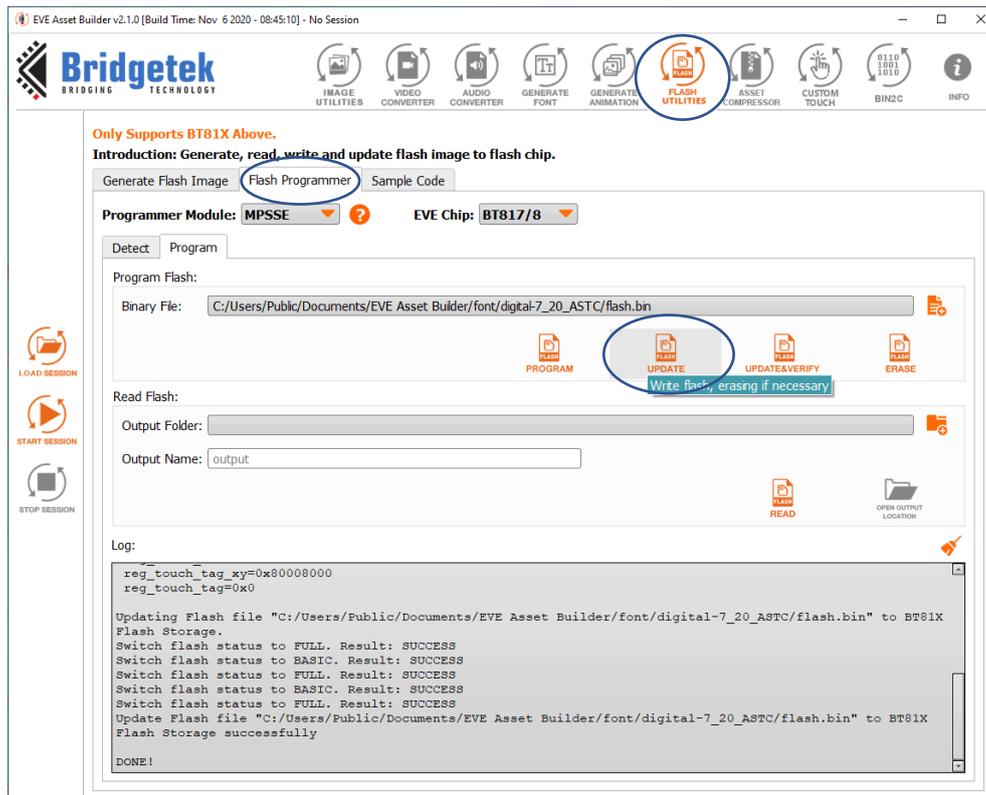
1. First what You have to do is generate **glyph** and **xfont** files from ttf font :



2. Generate image flash.bin file



3. Program Flash (Update button), try to disconnect USB if You notice any problems



4. Code:

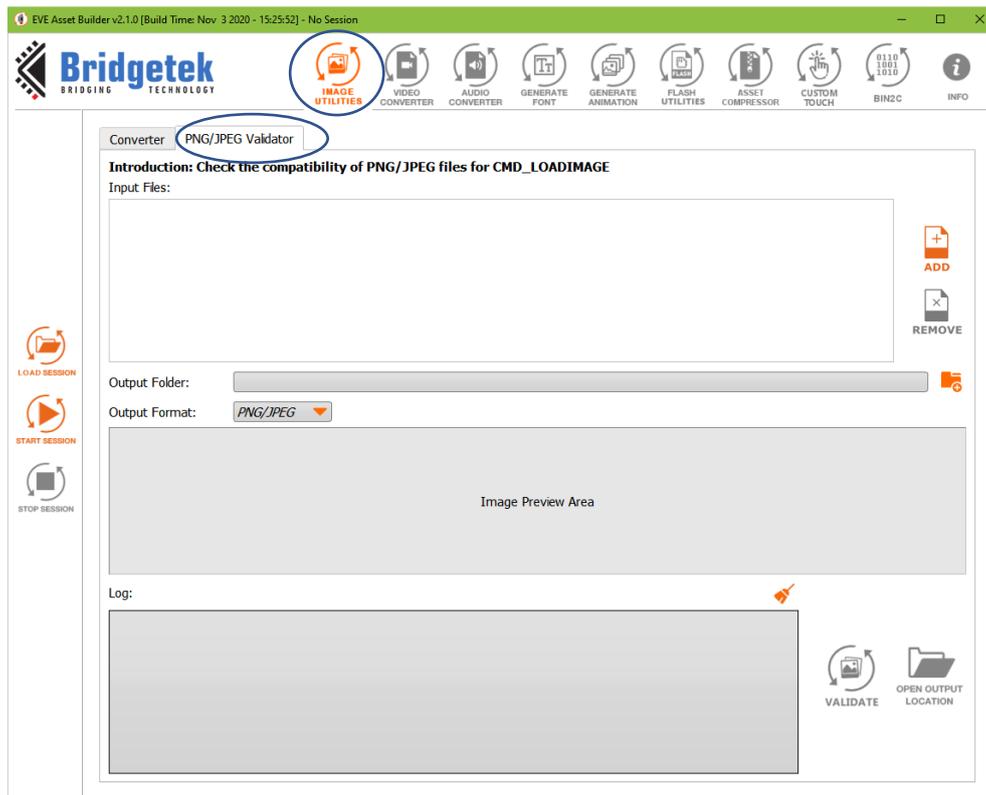
Font is in the flash memory (glyph file), You have to copy xfont to GRAM.

Address	File Name	Start Address	End Address
1	unified.blob	0	4096
2	digital-7_20_ASTC.glyph	4096	48000
3	digital-7_20_ASTC.xfont	52096	4416
4			

```
void Load_XFont(void)
```

```
{
    uint32_t fontAddr = RAM_G;
    // NOTE: Remember to write glyph file into BT815's flash at address 4096
    // Switch Flash to FULL Mode
    Gpu_CoCmd_FlashFast(phost, 0);
    // Load xfont file into graphics RAM
    Gpu_CoCmd_FlashRead(phost, RAM_G, 52096, 4416);
    Gpu_Hal_WaitCmdfifo_empty(phost);
    Gpu_CoCmd_Dlstart(phost);
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, CLEAR(1, 1, 1));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, COLOR_RGB(255, 255, 255));
    Gpu_CoCmd_SetFont2(phost, 1, fontAddr, 0);
    Gpu_CoCmd_Text(phost, 50, 50, 1, 0, u8"ABCDEFGF 1234567890");
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, DISPLAY());
    Gpu_CoCmd_Swap(phost);
    App_Flush_Co_Buffer(phost);
    Gpu_Hal_WaitCmdfifo_empty(phost);
}
```

Images



EVE accepts *JPEG/PNG/BMP* image files to be converted.

Output Format: Output format of images, it is one of the following:

ARGB1555, L1, L2, L4, L8, RGB232, ARGB2, ARGB4, RGB565, PALETTED565, PALETTED4444, PALETTED8, ASTC format from 4x4 to 12x12, *DXT1ASTC* format could be also used to play animations.

C code example to display JPEG file (JPEG file is decompressed to GRAM):

```
static void Load Jpeg(Gpu_Hal_Context t *phost, uint32 t adr)
{
    Gpu_CoCmd_Dlstart(phost);
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, CLEAR(1, 1, 1));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, COLOR_RGB(255, 255, 255));

    //Gpu_CoCmd_FlashHelper_SwitchFullMode(&host);
    Gpu_CoCmd_FlashSource(phost, adr);
    Gpu_CoCmd_LoadImage(phost, 0, OPT_FLASH );

    //Start drawing bitmap
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, BEGIN(BITMAPS));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, VERTEX2II(0, 0, 0, 0));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, END());

    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, RESTORE_CONTEXT());
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, DISPLAY());
    Gpu_CoCmd_Swap(phost);
    App_Flush_Co_Buffer(phost);
    Gpu_Hal_waitCmdfifo_empty(phost);

    //platform_sleep_ms(3000);
}
```

ASTC picture directly displayed from flash memory:

```
static void Load_ImageASTC(Gpu_Hal_Context t *phost, uint32_t adr, uint16_t fmt)
{
    uint16_t iw = 1280;
    uint16_t ih = 800;

    Gpu_CoCmd_Dlstart(phost);
    //App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, CLEAR(1, 1, 1));
    //App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, COLOR_RGB(255, 255, 255));

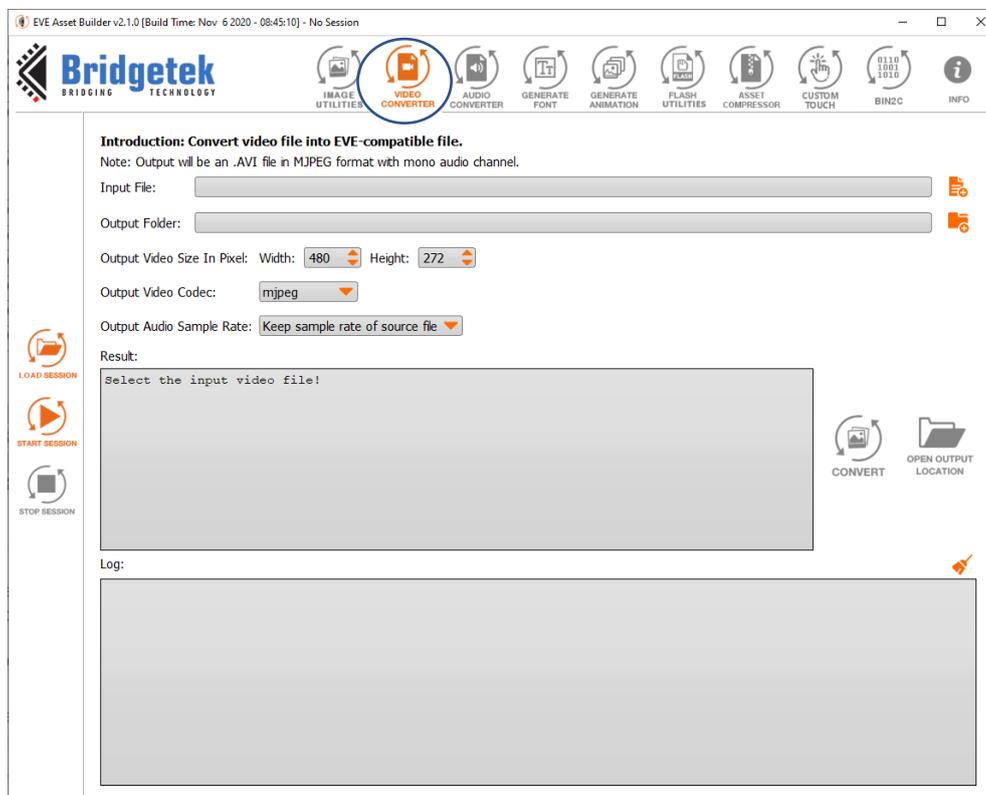
    //Gpu_CoCmd_FlashSource(phost, adr);
    Gpu_CoCmd_SetBitmap(phost, (0x800000 | adr/ 32 ), fmt, iw, ih);

    //Gpu_CoCmd_SetBitmap(phost, RAM_G, RGB565 , iw, ih);
    //Start drawing bitmap
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, BEGIN(BITMAPS));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, VERTEX2F(0, 0));
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, END());

    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, RESTORE_CONTEXT());
    App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, DISPLAY());
    Gpu_CoCmd_Swap(phost);
    App_Flush_Co_Buffer(phost);
    Gpu_Hal_WaitCmdfifo_empty(phost);
}
}
```

Video from Flash Memory

Video file has to be converted to *.avi in MJPEG format.



Code to run video from flash memory:

```

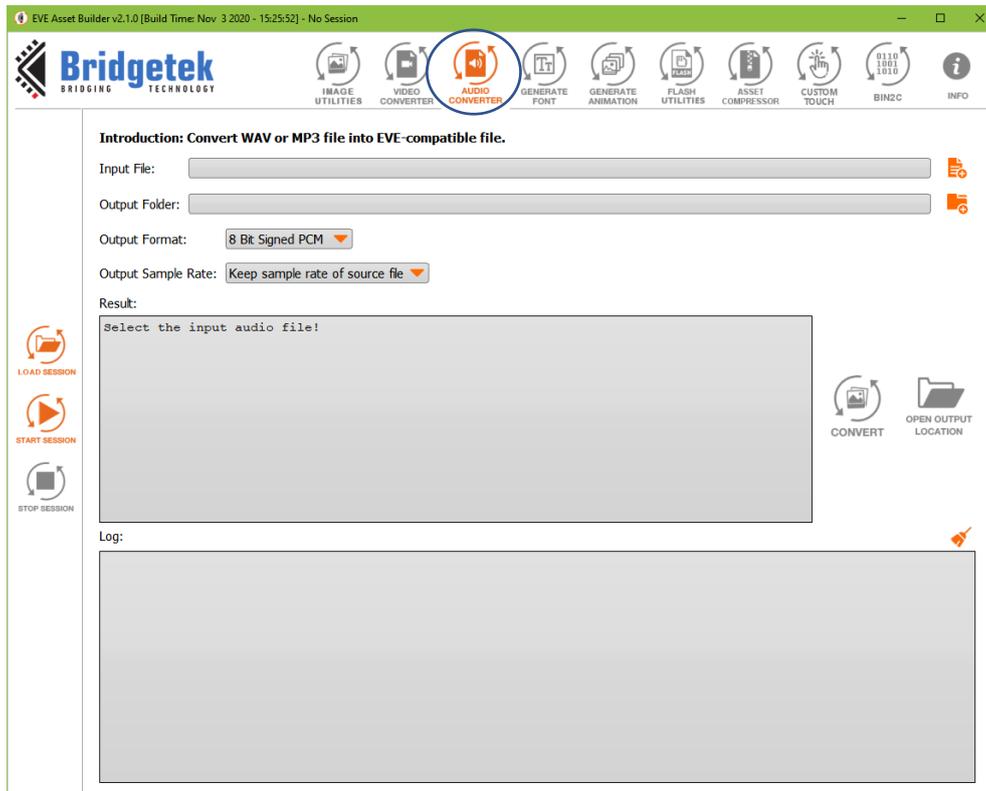
Gpu_CoCmd_FlashHelper_SwitchFullMode(&host);
Gpu_Hal_Wr32(phost, REG_PLAY_CONTROL, 1);
Gpu_CoCmd_Dlstart(phost);
App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, CLEAR(1, 1, 1));
App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, COLOR_RGB(255, 255, 255));

Gpu_CoCmd_FlashSource(phost, adr);
App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, CMD_PLAYVIDEO);
App_WrCoCmd_Buffer(phost, OPT_FLASH|OPT_FULLSCREEN|OPT_NOTEAR);
App_Flush_Co_Buffer(phost);
Gpu_Hal_WaitCmdfifo_empty(phost);

```

Audio

Convert WAV/MP3 into EVE-compatible file.



Input File: The original audio file to be converted.

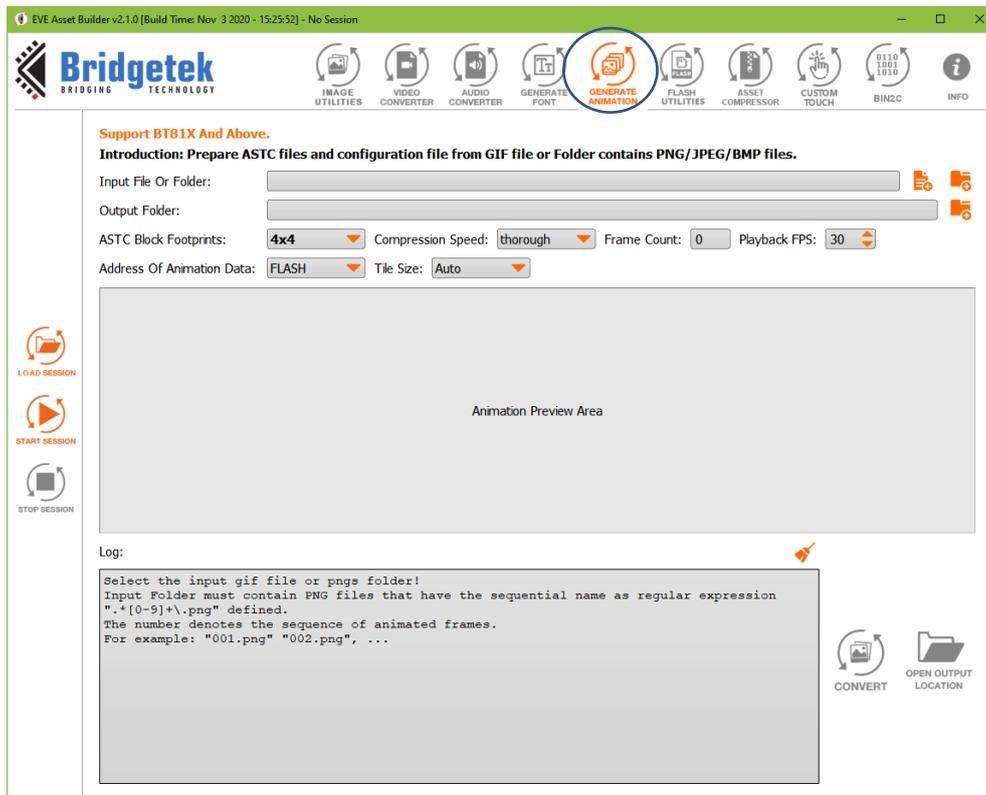
Output folder: Folder contains converted files.

Output format: Audio format of the output

- 8 bit signed PCM
- 8 bit u-Law
- 4 bit IMA ADPCM

Generate Animation

Convert GIF file or a list of PNG/JPEG/BMP files into EVE compatible animation file. Animation is supported by BT81X chip and above.



Input File Or Folder: Users can select GIF file or image folder. Image folder must contain PNG/JPEG/BMP files which have the sequential name as regular expression `*.[0-9]+\\.png|jpeg|jpg|bmp` defined. The number denotes the sequence of animated frames. For example: `"001.png"`, `"002.png"`.

Output Folder: Folder contains converted files.

ASTC Block Footprints: Select one of following: 4x4, 5x4, 5x5, 6x5, 6x6, 8x5, 8x6, 8x8, 10x5, 10x6, 10x8, 10x10, 12x10, 12x12

Compression Speed: veryfast, fast, medium, thorough and exhaustive. Quality increases from *veryfast* to *exhaustive* while encoding speed decreases as well.

SOURCES:

1. [BRT_AN_054 EVE ASSET BUILDER USER GUIDE.PDF](#)
2. [EVE ASSET BUILDER](#)